

SALVATORE GONCALVES
Superintendent of Schools

May 18, 2017

VIA EMAIL: leadtesting@doe.state.nj.us

Commissioner of Education
New Jersey Department of Education
PO Box 500
Trenton, NJ 08625-0500

Re: *Routine Water Testing: Required NJDOE Notification*

Dear Commissioner Harrington:

The Bloomfield Public School District is committed to protecting student, teacher, and staff health. To protect our community and be in compliance with the Department of Education regulations, Bloomfield continually tests our schools' drinking water for lead and I am reporting the results of a recent May 11, 2017 report that I just received.

In accordance with the Department of Education regulations, Bloomfield will implement immediate remedial measures for any drinking water outlet with a result greater than the action level of 15 µg/l (parts per billion [ppb]). This includes turning off the outlet unless it is determined the location must remain on for non-drinking purposes. In these cases, a "DO NOT DRINK – SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY" sign will be posted.

Results of our Testing

Following instructions given in technical guidance developed by the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, we completed a plumbing profile for each of the buildings within the Bloomfield School District. Through this effort, we identified and tested all drinking water and food preparation outlets. Of the 245 samples taken, all but 22 tested below the lead action level established by the US Environmental Protection Agency for lead in drinking water (15 µg/l [ppb]).

The table below identifies the drinking water outlets that tested above the 15 µg/l for lead, the actual lead level, and what temporary remedial action the Bloomfield School District has taken to reduce the levels of lead at these locations.

Sample Location	First Draw Result In ug/l (ppb)	Remedial Action
Sr. High School Kitchen SK 1 st draw ID#160-12	39.8	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service

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		for building
Sr. High School Room 207 BB 1 st draw ID#160-46	145	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY”
Sr. High School Room 212-S 1 st draw ID#160-48	28.80	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY”
Fairview School Kitchen S 1 st draw ID#376-2	26.6	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY”
Fairview School MPR kitchen S 1 st draw ID#376-3	332.00	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Fairview School Hall by speech room BB 1 st draw ID#376-4	15.7	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Berkeley School Home school kitchen S 1 st draw ID#351-7	23.80	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Berkeley School Hall by 104 BB 1 st draw ID#351-8	22.10	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Berkeley School Hall by 218 BB 1 st draw ID#351-10	17.30	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Watsessing School Kitchen above machine room ID#71-11	17.6	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building. <u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING

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		ONLY”
Demarest School Room 103 S 1 st draw ID#465-6	35.	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY”
Demarest School Staff men’s room S 1 st draw ID#465-9	23.1	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING ONLY”
Oak View School Room 123 BB 1 st draw ID#150-1	21.1	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 108 BB 1 st draw ID#150-12	23.8	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 106 BB 1 st draw ID#150-13	39.10	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 104 BB 1 st draw ID#150-14	29.10	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 118 BB 1 st draw ID#150-20	19.8	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 107 BB 1 st draw ID#150-24	29.2	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Oak View School Room 105 BB 1 st draw ID#150-25	43.90	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Forest Glen School Kitchen S 1 st draw ID#280-1	56.70	<u>Posted signage</u> “DO NOT DRINK- SAFE FOR HANDWASHING

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		ONLY”
Forest Glen School Kitchen S 1 st draw ID#280-2	56.10	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building
Forest Glen School Conference room S 1 st draw ID#280-5	25.2	Water shut off Pure water technology water purifier in service for building

Health Effects of Lead

High levels of lead in drinking water can cause health problems. Lead is most dangerous for pregnant women, infants, and children under 6 years of age. It can cause damage to the brain and kidneys, and can interfere with the production of red blood cells that carry oxygen to all parts of your body. Exposure to high levels of lead during pregnancy contributes to low birth weight and developmental delays in infants. In young children, lead exposure can lower IQ levels, affect hearing, reduce attention span, and hurt school performance. At *very* high levels, lead can even cause brain damage. Adults with kidney problems and high blood pressure can be affected by low levels of lead more than healthy adults.

How Lead Enters our Water

Lead is unusual among drinking water contaminants in that it seldom occurs naturally in water supplies like groundwater, rivers and lakes. Lead enters drinking water primarily as a result of the corrosion, or wearing away, of materials containing lead in the water distribution system and in building plumbing. These materials include lead-based solder used to join copper pipe, brass, and chrome-plated brass faucets. In 1986, Congress banned the use of lead solder containing greater than 0.2% lead, and restricted the lead content of faucets, pipes and other plumbing materials. However, even the lead in plumbing materials meeting these new requirements is subject to corrosion. When water stands in lead pipes or plumbing systems containing lead for several hours or more, the lead may dissolve into the drinking water. This means the first water drawn from the tap in the morning *may* contain fairly high levels of lead.

Lead in Drinking Water

Lead in drinking water, although rarely the sole cause of lead poisoning can significantly increase a person’s total lead exposure, particularly the exposure of children under the age of 6. EPA estimates that drinking water can make up 20% or more of a person’s total exposure to lead.

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For More Information

A copy of the test results is available in our central office for inspection by the public, including students, teachers, other school personnel, and parents, and can be viewed between the hours of 8:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. and are also available on our website at www.bloomfield.k12.nj.us For more information about water quality in our schools, contact at central office administration, facility department at (973) 690-8501, ext. 2018.

For more information on reducing lead exposure around your home and the health effects of lead, visit EPA's Web site at www.epa.gov/lead, call the National Lead Information Center at 800-424-LEAD, or contact your health care provider.

If you are concerned about lead exposure at this facility or in your home, you may want to ask your health care providers about testing children to determine levels of lead in their blood.

Sincerely,

SALVATORE GONCALVES
Superintendent of Schools